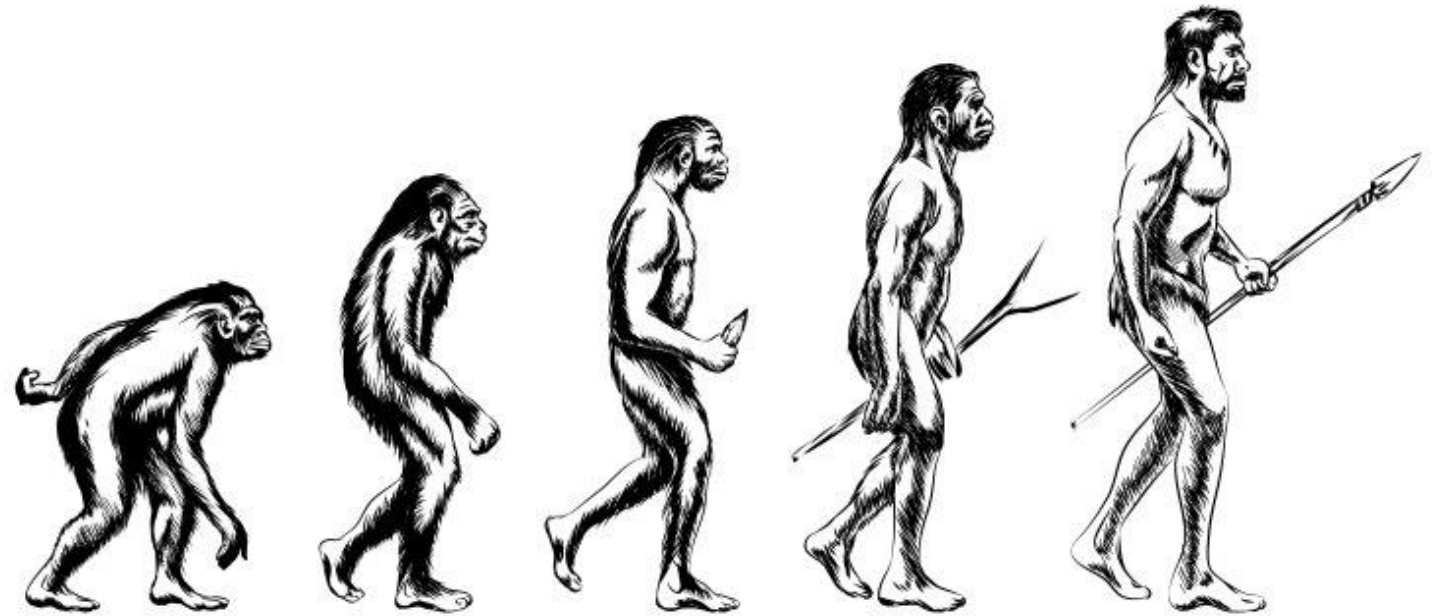


# Why we hate? A biological anthropological explanation



Apes →  
Humans  
(5-7 million  
years)

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# Hunter-gatherers



Killer  
Apes?



bonobos



cooperators

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agriculture

# Population explosion

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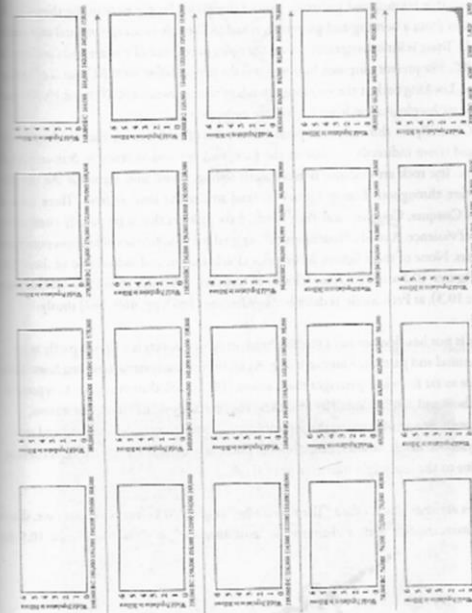


FIGURE 10.1 The relative population density of people on the planet over the past 200,000 years. (Credit: Jonathan Haas)

2004; Bachechi et al., 1997; Bowles & Gintis, 2011; Roper, 1969; Kelly, 2000; Haas, 2001; Thorpe, 2005, 2008; Raaflaub & Rosenstein, 2001; Carman & Harding, 2004; Martin & Frayer, 1998). From 8,000 BC onward, at different times and places around the world, there begins a steady—if episodic—trickle of such indicators of warfare and conflict. In no world area is there an unbroken lineage of warfare with the markers of conflict rising and falling as demographic and economic circumstances change. An important milestone in looking at the origins of warfare in humans is 8000 BC, as it stands at the very end of the Mesolithic and beginning of the Neolithic periods. It also marks major changes in the trajectory of human history, as humankind was reaching the upper demographic limits





War?



Grandfather – gassed July 1, 1916



**VS**



In group – out group

**US**

**THEM**

Anti-  
foreigners

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# Anti- religion

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Anti-Jew

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# Domination of women

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**Biology  
vs  
culture**

**War**

**Foreigners**

**Religion**





United Nations

# Biology vs culture women

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# Agriculture – large families

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# Labor- saving devices

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contraception

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Women as equals(or better!)

*Brighter days  
are ahead*

Brighter day tomorrow

